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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/810,213	03/26/2004	Koji Sakai	MAT-8524US	8378

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VALLEY FORGE, PA 19482-0980

EXAMINER

SAMS, MATTHEW C

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2617

SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
3 MONTHS	02/09/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/810,213	Applicant(s) SAKAI ET AL.	
	Examiner Matthew C. Sams	Art Unit 2617	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 16 November 2006.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-5 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-5 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Amendment

1. This office action has been changed in response to the amendment filed on 11/16/2006.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claims 1, 2 and 4 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by JP 11-50735 (hereinafter, JP735).

Regarding claim 1, JP735 teaches a folding mechanism (Fig. 3 [a-d]) comprising:
a fixed member (Fig. 1 [3]) having a plurality of fixed cams disposed on a side face thereof; (Fig. 1 [32 & 34])

a movable member (Fig. 1 [6 & 9]) arranged for rotation with respect to the fixed member having a plurality of movable cams disposed on a side face thereof in confronting relation with the fixed cams; (Fig. 1 [61 & 91]) and

a spring for urging the movable member or the fixed member such that the movable cams and the fixed cams are brought into resilient contact with each other; (Fig. 1 [4 & 7])

wherein a first set of the movable and fixed cams form an inner camming unit (Fig. 1 [6 & 34]), and

a second set of the movable and fixed cams form an outer camming unit positioned circumferentially around the inner camming unit. (Fig. 1 [9 & 32])

Regarding claim 2, JP735 teaches the folding mechanism according to claim 1 wherein the plurality of fixed cams and movable cams disposed on the outer circumferential side and on the inner circumferential side are each disposed in symmetrical positions with each other. (Pages 2-3 [0010-0013] and Fig. 1 [61a's & 91a's opposite of 34 & 32a's])

Regarding claim 4, JP735 teaches the inner and outer camming units are disposed on the fixed and movable members at respective inner and outer circumferential portions thereof such that each respective movable or fixed cam is disposed on one of the inner circumferential portion or the outer circumferential portion. (Pages 2-3 [0010-0013] and Fig. 1 [61a's & 91a's opposite of 34 & 32a's])

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 3 & 5 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over JP735 in view of Nagashima (US-6,658,111).

Regarding claim 3, JP735 teaches an electronic apparatus (Page 2 [0008]) comprising:

a folding mechanism (Fig. 1 [1]) which comprises a fixed member (Fig. 1 [3]) having a plurality of fixed cams disposed on a side face thereof (Fig. 1 [32 & 34]), a movable member (Fig. 1 [6 & 9] and Pages 3-4 [0018]) arranged for rotation with respect to the fixed member having a plurality of movable cams disposed on a side face thereof in confronting relation with the fixed cams (Fig. 1 [6 & 34, 9 & 32] and Pages 2-4 [0011-0021]), and a spring for urging the movable member or the fixed member so that the movable cams and the fixed cams are brought into resilient contact with each other; (Fig. 1 [4 & 7])

wherein a first set of the movable and fixed cams form an inner camming unit (Fig. 1 [6 & 34]), and a second set of the movable and fixed cams form an outer camming unit positioned circumferentially around the inner camming unit; (Fig. 1 [9 & 32])

a fixed housing (Fig. 3 [11]), a movable housing (Fig. 3 [12]) and a fixed member and the movable member are mounted on the fixed housing and the movable housing, respectively or vice versa. (Fig. 3 and Page 4 [0021-0022]) JP735 differs from the claimed invention by not explicitly reciting the fixed housing having at least one of an operating portion and a voice input portion disposed on an upper face thereof and a movable housing having at least one of a display portion and a voice output portion (Fig. 3 [3a]) disposed on a surface.

In an analogous art, Nagashima teaches a fixed housing (Fig. 2 [2]) having at least one of an operating portion (Fig. 2 [2b]) and a voice input portion (Fig. 2 [2a]) disposed on an upper face thereof, and a movable housing (Fig. 2 [3]) having at least one of a display portion (Fig. 2 [3b]) and a voice output portion (Fig. 3 [3a]) disposed on a surface, wherein the fixed member and the movable member are mounted on the fixed housing and the movable housing, respectively or vice versa. (Fig. 2 [4] and Col. 3 lines 7-25) At the time the invention was made, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art to implement the hinge mechanism of JP735 after modifying it to incorporate the specific cellular component layout of Nagashima. One of ordinary skill in the art would have been motivated to do this since the specific components of the cellular phone are not covered within the scope of the JP735 document, but a common configuration is taught within the Nagashima patent.

Regarding claim 5, JP735 in view of Nagashima teaches the inner and outer camming units are disposed on the fixed and movable members at respective inner and outer circumferential portions thereof such that each respective movable or fixed cam is disposed on one of the inner circumferential portion or the outer circumferential portion. (JP735 Pages 2-3 [0010-0013] and Fig. 1 [61a's & 91a's opposite of 34 & 32a's])

Response to Arguments

6. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-5 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

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7. In response to applicant's argument that the references fail to show certain features of applicant's invention, it is noted that the features upon which applicant relies (i.e., "the movable housing cannot be opened wider than 180°" Page 6 Para 3) are not recited in the rejected claim(s). Although the claims are interpreted in light of the specification, limitations from the specification are not read into the claims. See *In re Van Geuns*, 988 F.2d 1181, 26 USPQ2d 1057 (Fed. Cir. 1993).

Conclusion

8. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the date of this final action.

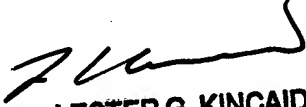
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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Matthew C. Sams whose telephone number is (571)272-8099. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 7:30-5.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Lester Kincaid can be reached on (571)272-7922. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

MCS
1/29/2007


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